

403218

October 2, 1964

MEMORANDUM FOR CHAIRMAN ELDORG

THROUGH GENERAL MILLER

OCT 5 1964

SUBJECT: THYROID DISEASE IN RONGELAP ISLANDERS

During the February 1964 annual medical survey of the Marshallese Islanders exposed to fallout from the March 1, 1954, shot over Bikini, three young teenagers, 13-14 years old, were found to have nodules in their thyroid glands. The medical team felt that two of them should have immediate thyroidectomies, and these operations were successfully carried out at the Naval Hospital on Guam with the full cooperation of the Trust Territory people and the medical services of the Department of Defense.

The pathological diagnoses were papillary adenocarcinoma, a malignant tumor of the thyroid. The prognosis, of course, is uncertain, but the surgeons are reported to have felt that they may have removed all the neoplastic tissue. While this information has not been transmitted formally, it is regarded as reliable. It is planned that a ten year summary of the health status of the exposed Marshallese, including these recent developments, will be prepared for trust publications in a prominent journal such as the Journal of the American Medical Association.

Preparations are now going ahead to have the third child with a small nodule operated on as soon as possible. The estimated doses to these thyroids are some 100 to 175 rads external gamma plus 100 to 150 rads from absorbed radioiodine.

US DOE ARCHIVES	
326 U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY	
BG	COMMISSION
Collection	SECRETARIAT
Box	1360
Folder MHS 3 RADIATION, Vol. 8	

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

October 2, 1965

Since the spontaneous occurrence of two, and possibly three, cases of thyroid neoplasm among the small number of exposed Marshalllese children is most unlikely, these observations will probably give rise to comment in various quarters. For this reason, it seems desirable to consider this matter as tentative until the documented data are in hand. You and the Commission will be informed promptly at that time.

DOE ARCHIVES

C. L. Dunham, M.D.
Director
Division of Biology and Medicine

cc: Commissioner Ewing
Commissioner Pelfrey
Commissioner Racy
Commissioner Tapp

cc: Office of Sacy (2)
GM (2)
GIRD
EMA
ADMER

EMA ADA
10/ 1/64 10/ 1/64

ADMER DIRECTOR

MESNUMBER: PVS CLDunham

10/2/64 10/ 1/64

116